पारदेश्य pâra-de*s-*ya, a. belonging to *or* coming from another country (para-de*s*a), foreign.  
पारध्वज pâra-dhva*g*a, m. pl. standards from over the sea (i. e. *from Ceylon*) *borne in royal processions*.  
पारमार्थिक pârama‿arth-ika, a. (**î**) relating to the real (paramârtha), real, true; loving truth; **-ya**, n. absolute truth.  
पारमिता pâram-i-tâ, f. reaching the further shore, complete attainment (*of a virtue*); (-°) perfection in (B.).  
पारमेश्वर pârama‿î*s*vara, a. (**î**) relating to *or* coming from the supreme lord (*S*iva).  
पारमेष्ठ्य pâramesh*th-*ya, a. relating to the supreme god (Brahman); n. highest position.  
पारंपर pâra*m*-par-a, a. relating to the other side: *with* **loka**, m. the other world: **î-ya**, a. traditional, handed down; **-ya**, n. uninterrupted succession, oral tradition: **-krama‿âgata**, pp. *or* **-‿âgata**, pp. handed down in regular succession.

पारयितृ pâr-ay-i-t*rí*, m. (fr. cs. *of* √2. p*ri*) one who puts across; *used as future in* pârayitấ‿asmi.

पारयिष्णु pâray-ish*n*ú, a. successful; victorious: **-tama**, spv. best in accomplishing.  
पारलौकिक pâra-laukika, a. (**î**) relating to the next world.  
पारशव pâra*s*ava, m. *a mixed caste* (*offspring of Brâhma*n*a and* S*ûdrâ*).  
पारस pârasa, a. (**î**) Persian; **î**, f. the Persian language; **i-ka**, a. Persian; m. pl. the Persians; **î**-ka, m. pl. the Persians.  
पारस्कर pâraskara, m. N. *of the author of a G*ri*hyasûtra and of a Dharma*s*âstra*.

पारायण pâra‿aya*n*a, n. reading through, study; totality; complete text.  
पारार्थ्य pârârth-ya, n. sympathy with another's cause, disinterestedness.  
पारावत pârâvata, a. distant, coming from a distance (parâvat); m. turtle-dove, pigeon; *a* *kind of* snake: **-mâlâ-ya**, den. Â. resemble a flock of turtles; **-‿aksha**, m. N. *of a snake demon* (having eyes like a turtle-dove).  
पारावार pâra‿avâra, n. (?) further and nearer bank; m. sea (having a further and a nearer shore): **-tara*n*a‿artham**, ad. in order to cross from one bank to the other.  
पाराशर pârâ*s*ar-a, a. belonging to Parâ*s*ara; **-in**, m. monk of the order of Pârâ*s*arya: pl. *a certain philosophical school*; **-ya**, m. pat. son of Parâ*s*ara, i. e. Vyâsa.  
पारिकुट pâriku*t*a, m. attendant.  
पारिक्षित pârikshitá, m. pat. descendant of Parikshit, *G*aname*g*aya.  
पारिजात pâri*g*âta, m. coral tree (*bearing crimson blossoms: Erythrina indica*); *also its wood*; *a mythical* tree of paradise, *produced at the churning of the ocean and taken from Indra by K*ri*sh*n*a*; **-maya**, a. made of the flowers of the tree of paradise.  
पारिणामिक pâri-*n*âm-ika, a. digestible; subject to development: *with* **bhâva**, m. natural disposition; **-*n*âyya**, n. household utensils; **-*n*âhya**, n. id.; **-tosh-ika**, n. reward, gratuity (token of satisfaction); **-panth-ika**, m. highwayman, robber; **-pâtra**, *incorrect for* -yâtra; **-pâr*s*va-ka**, a. attendant: **ikâ**, f. chambermaid; **-pâr*s*vika**, a. standing at one's side; m. attendant: pl. retinue; **-pâlya**, n. governorship; **-plava**, a. swimming; moving to and fro, unsteady; wavering, irresolute; m. ship: **-tâ**, f., **-tva**, n. unsteadiness, caprice; **-bhadra**, m. coral tree (*Erythrina indica*); **-bhâsh-ika**, a. (**î**) technical; **-mâ*nd*al-ya**, n. spherical shape; **-mâ*n*-ya**, n. circumference; **-yâtra**, m. N. *of the* western Vindhya range; **-vitt-ya**, n. bachelorhood while a younger brother is married; **-vettr-ya**, n. marriageof ayounger before an elder brother; **-*s*esh-ya**, n. result: ab. therefore; **-shada**, m. member of an assembly *or* council, auditor, spectator: pl. retinueof agod; **-shad-ya**, m. one who takes part in an assembly, spectator; **-hâr-ika**, a. privileged; **-hâr-ya**, m. bracelet; **-hâs-ya**, n. jest.

पारी pârî, f. (*of* pâra) milk-pail, vessel, cup.  
पारीणह्य pấrî-*n*ahya, n. household utensils.  
पारीन्द्र pârîndra, m. lion.  
पारुषेय pârush-eyá, a. spotted, dappled.  
पारुष्य pârush-ya, n. roughness, violence; dishevelled state; rudeness, insulting speech.  
पारेविशोकम् pâre-vi*s*okam, ad. beyond mount Vi*s*oka; **-*s*ma*s*ânam**, ad. beyond the cemetery.  
पारोक्ष्य pâroksh-ya, a. invisible; unintelligible, enigmatical; n. infallibility; mystery.  
पार्थ pârtha, m. met. descendant of P*ri*thâ, Yudhish*th*ira, Bhîmasena, *and* esp. Ar*g*una; N.: **-*g*a**, m. son of Pârtha.  
पार्थिव pârthiv-a, a. (**î**) terrestrial, earthly: *with* vrata, n. manner of the earth; m. inhabitant *or* son of earth; prince, king, warrior; a. royal: **î**, f. daughter of earth, Sîtâ; **-tâ**, f., **-tva**, n. royal dignity, kingship; **-nandinî**, f. king's daughter, princess; **-‿*ri*shabha**, m. illustrious king; **-*s*resh*th*a**, spv. best of kings; **-sutâ**, f. king's daughter; **-‿âtma*g*â**, f. king's daughter; **-‿indra**, m. most excellent of kings.  
पार्य pấr-ya, a. being on the further shore; last; decisive; effective; n. end.  
पार्वण pârva*n-*a, a. relating to a phase of the moon (*new or full*); increasing *or* full (*moon*); being at the time of opposition *or* full moon; m. fortnight; new and full moon sacrifice.  
पार्वत pârvata, a. (**î**) produced *or* growing on, being, dwelling *or* consisting in mountains, mountainous: **î**, f. pat. daughter of the mountain (i. e. *of the Himâlaya*), Durgâ (*consort of* S*iva*); **a‿ayana**, m. pat. fr. parvata, N. *of a chamberlain*; **î-ya**, a. dwelling in the mountains; m. mountaineer.  
पार्वायनान्तीय pârva‿ayanânt-îya, a. belonging to the days of conjunction and opposition (*new and full moon*) and to the solstices.  
पार्श्व pâr*s*v-á, (m.) n. [connected with the ribs, par*s*u], region of the ribs, side (*also* fig.); flank (*of an army*); proximity: **-m**, aside (*look*); to the side of, near (g., -°); ab. away from; on the part of, by, through; lc. near; beside, at (g., -°); lc. du. on both sides; °-, standing beside *or* near -.  
पार्श्वक pâr*s*va-ka, m. rib; **-ga**, a. going at one's side, accompanying; m. attendant: pl. retinue; **-gata**, pp. going at one's side, attendant; sheltering (*shade*); **-gamana**, n. accompanying (-°); **-*k*ara**, m. attendant: pl. retinue; **-tás**, ad. from, by *or* at the side *or* flank of, beside, aside (g. *or* -°); near at hand; **-druma**, m. tree at one's side; **-parivartin**, a. being at the side of (-°); **-vartin**, a. standing beside; m. attendant: pl. retinue; -**vivartin**, a. being beside, living with (g.); **-stha**, a. standing beside, staying near; **-sthita**, pp. id.

पार्श्वानुचर pâr*s*va‿anu*k*ara, m. attendant; **-‿âyâta**, pp. come near, approached; **-‿âsanna**, pp. standing beside, present; **-‿âsîna**, pr. pt. sitting beside; **-‿asthi**, n. rib; **-‿upapâr*s*va**, m. du. flank and shoulder-blade; **-‿upapî*d*am**, abs. holding *one's* sides (*with laughter*).  
पार्षत pârshata, a. of *or* belonging to the spotted deer (p*ri*shata).  
पार्षद pârshada, m. (= pârishada) attendant (esp. *of a god*); member of an assembly, spectator: pl. (sts. sg.) retinue; n. manual recognised by a grammatical school.  
पार्ष्णि pấrsh-*n*i, f. heel; rear *of an army*, back: **-*m*** **grah**, attack *any one* (g.) in the rear; **-grâha**, a. attacking in the rear; m. enemy in the rear.  
पार्ष्णी pârsh*n*î, f. = pârsh*n*i.  
पाल pâ-la, m. watchman, guardian; herdsman; protector of the earth, lord, king: **-ka**, m. guardian, protector (**ikâ**, f.); adopted father; ruler, prince; guardian *of the earth*; N. *of various princes*; **-na**, a. (**î**) guarding, fostering; n. guarding, protecting, cherishing; preserving, observing, keeping, maintaining.  
पालय pâlá-ya, den. P. (E. *also* Â.): *regarded by the grammarians as the causal of* √pâ; guard, protect; rule; be the guardian of; preserve, maintain, keep (*a promise* etc.): pp. **pâlita**. **ati**, pass, spend (*time*). **anu**, guard, protect; take care of; be the guardian of; maintain, observe, keep (*a promise etc.*); adhere to. **pari**, guard, protect, from (ab.); govern; cherish, honour; support; maintain, keep; expect; wait. **prati**, protect, guard; maintain, observe, keep to; wait; wait for, expect. **sam**, protect; keep (*a promise*); get over, overcome.  
पालयितृ pâlay-i-t*ri*, m. protector, guardian (of, ac., g., *or* -°).

पालहारि pâla-hâri, m. N.

पालाश pấlâ*s*a, a. (**î**) belonging to *or* made of the wood of the palâ*s*a tree.  
पालि pâli (*or* î), f. lobe of the ear; outer ear; margin, edge; dam, dyke; line, row.  
पालिका pâl-ikâ, f. *of* pâlaka.  
पालित pâlita, pp. *of* pâlaya.  
पालिन् pâl-in, a. protecting, guarding; -°, m. ruler.  
पालिभङ्ग pâli-bhaṅga, m. burstingof adyke.  
पाली pâlî, f. 1. female guardian; 2. = pâli; **-vata**, m. *a tree*.  
पालेवत pâle-vata, m. id.

पाल्य pâl-ya, fp. to be protected *or* guarded; under the guardianship of (g.); to be observed, kept, *or* maintained.  
पावक pâv-aká, a. (√pû) pure, clear; bright; purifying; m. *a certain* Agni; fire; Agni: **-vat**, a. ep. *of* *an* Agni; (**á**)**-var*n*a**, a. bright-coloured; (**a**)**-*s*o*k*is**, a. brightly shining.  
पावकि pâvak-i, m. son of Fire, Skanda.  
पावन pâv-ana, a. (**î**) purifying, sanctifying; pure, holy; m. a *kind of* fire; n. purification, sanctification; means of purifying.  
पावमान pâvamâná, a. relating to Agni Pavamâna *or* the Soma *which is* being purified *by a strainer*: **î́**, f. gnly. pl. Soma hymns (esp. *in* RV., *ma*nd*ala* IX).